## **Selected Specific Learner-Centered Objectives for Pediatrics**

For Pediatrics, the examinee will be required to demonstrate the ability to diagnose and manage selected patient presentations and clinical situations involving, but not limited to:

- 1. **Cardiology/Respiratory**: congenital disorders, neonatal respiratory distress, vascular diseases, and infectious diseases and other inflammatory conditions affecting the respiratory and cardiovascular systems
- 2. **CNS-Behavior/Psychiatry**: common behavioral problems, including sleep and colic in infants; tantrums, feeding issues, and potty training in toddlers; attention deficit disorder, encopresis, and oppositional defiant disorder in school-aged children; eating disorders, substance use/abuse, and conduct disorders in adolescents; pervasive developmental disorders, mood and anxiety disorders and headache
- 3. **Endocrine/Metabolism**: nutrition, diabetes, abnormal growth, thyroid disorders and menstrual disorders
- 4. **Gastrointestinal**: nutrition, obesity, failure to thrive, digestive difficulties, abdominal pain and infectious diseases affecting the gastrointestinal system
- 5. **HEENT**: allergies, dental health, congenital anomalies, and ophthalmic and otorhinolaryngologic disorders
- 6. **Hematology/Lymphatics**: common anemias, lymphadenopathy, immune system disorders, bleeding disorders, malignancies and toxicity
- 7. Integument: rashes, lesions and neonatal skin conditions
- 8. **Musculoskeletal/OPP**: structural disorders, sports medicine, trauma, somatic dysfunction, viscerosomatic relationships, infectious diseases affecting the musculoskeletal system and rheumatology
- 9. Normal Growth and Development: developmental milestones (e.g., Denver Developmental examination), puberty and the sequence of physical changes in development (e.g., Tanner scale), health promotion, variants of normal growth in healthy children, screening and disease and injury prevention, and

anticipatory guidance and immunizations for newborns, infants, toddlers, school-aged children and adolescents

10. **Renal/Urinary**: congenital abnormalities, urinary tract infections, laboratory abnormalities, nephropathy and neoplasms affecting the renal system